

Aspen Environmental Ltd. 25A Church Street, Uttoxeter, ST14 8AG. Tel: 01889 568124 or 07976 646757. <u>mail@aspenenvironmental.co.uk</u>

Mr Ian Saunders, Advanced Hygienic Contracting Ltd, Unit A1, Greengate, Cardale Park, Harrogate, HG3 1GY.

Ref: L.2313 Date: 29/06/2016

Dear Ian,

## **Occupational Hygiene Testing at the Countess of Chester Hospital:**

Acting on your instruction I visited the Countess of Chester Hospital on the 9<sup>th</sup> June 2016, to undertake occupational hygiene testing on your two operatives working on the site of a new hospital building. Paul Partington & Mike Dunning were installing Bioclad PVC wall cladding into new ensuite facilities in the bathrooms of each individual room. The Bioclad was measured up, cut to size, formed to fit the corners, and glued with Bioclad hygienic panel adhesive glue, before being placed into the rooms. The concern was that the possible solvent and isocyanate in the two pack polyurethane glue might represent a health hazard to the individuals using it.

Sampling was undertaken by myself, using standard equipment which complied with the method set out in HSE document MDHS 25/3 (Method for the Determination of Hazardous Substances). The method specifies the use of piperazine impregnated filters, which trap the isocyanate (in this case MDI or Methylenebis(phenyl isocyanate)). The impregnated filters are loaded into stainless steel filter holders which comply with MDHS 14/3, and pumped at 2.0 litres per minute, while located in the breathing zone of the operatives. Solvent exposure was sampled using 3M diffusive badge samplers, similarly placed in the breathing zone of the operatives and complying with the methodology in MDHS 70 & 88. Analysis of the samples was undertaken by a UKAS accredited laboratory using HPLC (High Performance Liquid Chromatography) and GC (Gas Chromatography) respectively. The analytical results are shown in the tables overleaf.

Results are assessed by comparison with the Workplace Exposure Limits (WEL) set out by the HSE in their book EH40/2005 Workplace Exposure Limits (second edition 2011). WELs are set on the basis that most companies operate an 8 hour working day, and that therefore each worker is exposed for 8 hours, and has a 16 hour recovery period in each 24 hours, with an extended recovery period over the weekend. Current guidance from the HSE is that action should be taken to reduce exposure if an operative's exposure exceeds 40 % of the WEL for an individual compound, or where applicable for a mixture of compounds.

The results show that Paul & Mike actually received some 0.2 % or less of the WEL for the solvents that were found in the testing, and some 0.3 % or less of the isocyanate (MDI) that was found in the testing. The analytical instruments have a measureable detection limit for these compounds, and in the case of solvent analysis dichloromethane (methylene chloride) was found to be below this detection limit, but a small amount of ethyl acetate was found. Similarly analysis of MDI was just on the detection limit or below.

Both solvents have a sleep inducing (narcotic) effect, and can be considered as a combined WEL, but the MDI must be treated separately. In both cases the exposure found was entirely satisfactory.

Charcoal Badge Sampling (3M 3500) for occupational hygiene													
Sampling Information													
Sample	Date	Employee	Sampling 7	Time	Elapsed	Percentage of Combined WEI							
Ref		25.991 M	Initial	Final	minutes								
G11237	09/06/2016	Paul Partington	09:50	14:55	305	0.20							
G11238	09/06/2016	Mike Dunning	09:50	14:55	305	0.13							
Analytic	cal Results (	Gas Chromatograp	hy)										
		2 Mart - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997	Ethyl Acetate	DCM									
CAS No			141-78-6	75-09-2									
Uptake Ra	te mls / min		34.5	37.9									
WEL mg/m3			1460	350									
Microgram	ms of Organics	Recovered											
Sample	Minutes		Ethyl Acetate	DCM									
Ref	Sampled												
G11237	305		25.6	< 1.4									
G11238	305		14.9	< 1.4									
Concentra	ation of Organi	c in Air (milligrams per c	ubic metre)										
G11227			2.4	0.1									
G11228			1.4	0.1									
Percentag	ge of Combined	Workplace Exposure Li	imit (EH40/2005 2n	d ed 2011	)	Total							
G11227			0.17	0.03		0.20							
G11228			0.10	0.03		0.13							

Advanced Hygienic Contracting Ltd, Chester HospitalAspen Environmental LtdIsocyanate (MDI) Sampling (09/06/2016)Aspen Environmental Ltd												
Sample Ref	Location or Individual	Sampling Time			Mean	Sample Volume	MDI as NCO (ug)		Total	Isocyanate		
		Initial	Final	S	Flow Rate litres/min		Monomer	Prepolymer	ug	Concentration mg/m <sup>3</sup>		
G11234	Paul Partington	09:50	14:55	305	2.04	622.20	< 0.02	< 0.02	0.04	< 0.00006		
G11235	Mike Dunning	09:50	14:55	305	1.99	606.95	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.00007		

Yours sincerely, For Aspen Environmental Ltd,

eog Buda

Dr Geoff Buck, Director